Index to volume 27 (1987)

Articles (titles in italics refer to Research and technical notes)

January (pp 1–56)

Thermal helium mass flowmeter for space cryostat
J.P. Bugeat, R. Petit and D. Valentian 4–7
Turbine flowmeter for liquid helium with the rotor magnetically levitated
A. Rivetti, G. Martini, R. Goria and S. Lorefice 8–11
Feasibility of a cryogenic multiplexer for spaceborne applications
T. Rösgen, L. Reyneri and O.N. Devit 12–14
Directly operated valve for space cryostats
F. Fuchs and A. Seidel 15–19
Thermal contacts through mechanical moving parts in low thermal budget optical cryogenic assemblies
O.A. Testard 20–22
Passive low temperature thermostat with millikelvin temperature stability for space applications
F. Pavese 23–26
Non-linear vapour–liquid phase separation including microgravity effects
S.W.K. Yuan and T.H.K. Frederking 27–33
Physical limitations of fountain effect pumps
U. Schmidtchen and H.-D. Denner 34–37
Study of the design limits of porous plug type helium phase separators
H. Rüdiger and M. Wanner 38–41
Fixed slit geometry passive phase separator for superfluid helium
R. Schaellig and A. Seidel 42–48
Operation of phase separators in zero gravity
J.B. Hendricks and G.R. Karr 49–53

February (pp 57–112)

Electric motor with superconducting winding
J.P. Bugeat, R. Petit and D. Valentian 59–62
Cold stepping drive for the ISO/LWS
T.J. Patrick, R.C. Sidey and W.A. Towlson 63–64
Cryogenic ratchet wheel drive for the ISOPHOT experiment
G. Kulzer, D. Lemke, H. Bauer, H. Bellemann and G. Neumann 65–67
Grating drive for the short-wavelength spectrometer in ISO
K.J. Wildeman, D. A. Beintema, G.R. Ploeger, D. Snel and J.J. Wijnbergen 68–72
Cryogenic torquer/positioner for space use
U. Ruppert and Z. Szücs 73–76
Main components and performances of the IMGC calibration facilities for liquid helium flow rate measurements
A. Rivetti, G. Martini, R. Goria and S. Lorefice 77–80
Liquid helium pumps for in-orbit transfer
P.Kittel 81–87
Rigid leaded regenerator matrix for small closed-cycle refrigerators
J. Cosier and R.M. Silvester 88–89
Behaviour and accurate thermometry of carbon-glass resistance thermometers at low temperatures and in magnetic fields up to 7 T
Jiang Hua, Cui Chang-geng and Guo Shu-quan 90–92
Electrical breakdown mechanism of liquid nitrogen in the presence of thermally induced bubbles
M. Hara, T. Kaneko and K. Honda 93–101
Pinning force in superconducting Nb–Al–Ge systems
J.G. Chigvinadze, J. Prachařová, J. Růžička and S.R. Šafrata 102–105
Development of niobium–tin conductors at SLE
J.D. Elen and W.M.P. Franken 106–107

March (pp 113–168)

Demands on advanced superconductors by large projects in fusion and particle accelerators
G. Brianti and P. Komarek 115–120
Basic models for thermal stability and zone propagation calculations for a.c. superconductors
V.A. Altov, Yu.M. Lvovsky and V.V. Sytchev 121–130
Continuous flow apparatus for preparing isotopically pure ^{4}He
P.C. Hendry and P.V.E. McClintock 131–138
Powerful dilution refrigerator for use in the study of polarized liquid ^{3}He and nuclear cooling
G.A. Vermeulen and G. Frossati 139–147
Miniature Stirling cycle cooler
G. Davey and A.H. Orlowska 148–151
Flow characteristics of a cyclic flow regenerator
F.Z. Guo, Y.M. Chou, S.Z. Lee, Z.S. Wang and W. Mao 152–155
Research on mechanisms of cryofrost condensation and cryotrapping
Lu Ni and Lu Jun 156–161
Hall probe $Cd_xHg_{1-x}Te$ for use in magnetic investigations of Nb_3Sn superconducting layers
B.A. Głowacki and S.A. Ignatowicz 162–164

April (pp 169–224)

Development of high critical current densities in niobium 46.5 wt% titanium
Li Chengren and D. C. Larbalestier 171–177
Importance of spacing in the development of high current densities in multifilamentary superconductors
E. Gregory, T.S. Kreilick, J. Wong, A.K. Ghosh and W.B. Sampson 178–182
Spiral superconducting Nb–Ti filaments: electric field and critical current
M. Polák, R.G. Mints, M. Majoroš and I. Hlásnik 183–188
Temperature dependence of absolute fluid-state parameters
A. Elsner 189–201
Stability of industrial grade platinum resistance thermometers in the range 13–273 K
J. Vepřek 202–204
Ohmic heating losses in cryoresistive pulsed energy storage aluminium inductors for electromagnetic launchers
Y.M. Eyssa 205–208
Optimized support systems for spaceborne dewars
R.A. Hopkins and D.A. Payne 209–216
Internal frictions of austenitic stainless steels at low temperature
K. Tsubono, S. Owa, N. Mio, N. Akasaka and H. Hirakawa 217–218
Simple monitoring method for recovery helium gas
E. Cavanna, C. Ferdeghini, A. Gussoni and C. Salvo 219–220

May (pp 225–280)

Electron tunneling measurement of the energy gap in a La–Sr–Cu–O superconductor
J. Moreland, A.F. Clark, H.C. Ku and R.N. Shelton 227–228
Optimization of superconducting solenoid magnet geometries for minimum inductance
G. Ravi Kumar and P. Chaddah 229–237
Analyses of conductor behaviour in the superconducting toroidal magnet system of the tokamak T-15 installation
E. Yu. Klimenko and N.N. Martovetsky 238–242
Main stages of manufacturing a 300 MW superconducting generator
B.I. Fomin, L.V. Kurilovich, G.M. Khutoretsky, I.F. Filippov, Yu.L. Rybin, V.D. Varshavsky and Yu.G. Tyurin 243–248
Systematic study to reduce the effects of cracks in multilayer insulation. Part 1: theoretical model
Q.S. Shu 249–256
Differential method for sizing multistream plate fin heat exchangers
B.S.V. Prasad and S.M.K.A. Gurukul 257–262
Cell for orthobaric surface tension measurements at low temperatures
V.A.M. Soares, I.A. McLure, B.S. Almeida, R.A. Higgins and J.C.G. Calado 263–265

Index to volume 27 (1987)

Articles (titles in italics refer to Research and technical notes)

January (pp 1–56)

Thermal helium mass flowmeter for space cryostat
J.P. Bugeat, R. Petit and D. Valentian 4–7
Turbine flowmeter for liquid helium with the rotor magnetically levitated
A. Rivetti, G. Martini, R. Goria and S. Lorefice 8–11
Feasibility of a cryogenic multiplexer for spaceborne applications
T. Rösgen, L. Reyneri and O.N. Devit 12–14
Directly operated valve for space cryostats
F. Fuchs and A. Seidel 15–19
Thermal contacts through mechanical moving parts in low thermal budget optical cryogenic assemblies
O.A. Testard 20–22
Passive low temperature thermostat with millikelvin temperature stability for space applications
F. Pavese 23–26
Non-linear vapour–liquid phase separation including microgravity effects
S.W.K. Yuan and T.H.K. Frederking 27–33
Physical limitations of fountain effect pumps
U. Schmidtchen and H.-D. Denner 34–37
Study of the design limits of porous plug type helium phase separators
H. Rüdiger and M. Wanner 38–41
Fixed slit geometry passive phase separator for superfluid helium
R. Schaellig and A. Seidel 42–48
Operation of phase separators in zero gravity
J.B. Hendricks and G.R. Karr 49–53

February (pp 57–112)

Electric motor with superconducting winding
J.P. Bugeat, R. Petit and D. Valentian 59–62
Cold stepping drive for the ISO/LWS
T.J. Patrick, R.C. Sidey and W.A. Towlson 63–64
Cryogenic ratchet wheel drive for the ISOPHOT experiment
G. Kulzer, D. Lemke, H. Bauer, H. Bellemann and G. Neumann 65–67
Grating drive for the short-wavelength spectrometer in ISO
K.J. Wildeman, D. A. Beintema, G.R. Ploeger, D. Snel and J.J. Wijnbergen 68–72
Cryogenic torquer/positioner for space use
U. Ruppert and Z. Szücs 73–76
Main components and performances of the IMGC calibration facilities for liquid helium flow rate measurements
A. Rivetti, G. Martini, R. Goria and S. Lorefice 77–80
Liquid helium pumps for in-orbit transfer
P.Kittel 81–87
Rigid leaded regenerator matrix for small closed-cycle refrigerators
J. Cosier and R.M. Silvester 88–89
Behaviour and accurate thermometry of carbon-glass resistance thermometers at low temperatures and in magnetic fields up to 7 T
Jiang Hua, Cui Chang-geng and Guo Shu-quan 90–92
Electrical breakdown mechanism of liquid nitrogen in the presence of thermally induced bubbles
M. Hara, T. Kaneko and K. Honda 93–101
Pinning force in superconducting Nb–Al–Ge systems
J.G. Chigvinadze, J. Prachařová, J. Růžička and S.R. Šafrata 102–105
Development of niobium–tin conductors at SLE
J.D. Elen and W.M.P. Franken 106–107

March (pp 113–168)

Demands on advanced superconductors by large projects in fusion and particle accelerators
G. Brianti and P. Komarek 115–120
Basic models for thermal stability and zone propagation calculations for a.c. superconductors
V.A. Altov, Yu.M. Lvovsky and V.V. Sytchev 121–130
Continuous flow apparatus for preparing isotopically pure ^{4}He
P.C. Hendry and P.V.E. McClintock 131–138
Powerful dilution refrigerator for use in the study of polarized liquid ^{3}He and nuclear cooling
G.A. Vermeulen and G. Frossati 139–147
Miniature Stirling cycle cooler
G. Davey and A.H. Orlowska 148–151
Flow characteristics of a cyclic flow regenerator
F.Z. Guo, Y.M. Chou, S.Z. Lee, Z.S. Wang and W. Mao 152–155
Research on mechanisms of cryofrost condensation and cryotrapping
Lu Ni and Lu Jun 156–161
Hall probe $Cd_xHg_{1-x}Te$ for use in magnetic investigations of Nb_3Sn superconducting layers
B.A. Głowacki and S.A. Ignatowicz 162–164

April (pp 169–224)

Development of high critical current densities in niobium 46.5 wt% titanium
Li Chengren and D. C. Larbalestier 171–177
Importance of spacing in the development of high current densities in multifilamentary superconductors
E. Gregory, T.S. Kreilick, J. Wong, A.K. Ghosh and W.B. Sampson 178–182
Spiral superconducting Nb–Ti filaments: electric field and critical current
M. Polák, R.G. Mints, M. Majoroš and I. Hlásnik 183–188
Temperature dependence of absolute fluid-state parameters
A. Elsner 189–201
Stability of industrial grade platinum resistance thermometers in the range 13–273 K
J. Vepřek 202–204
Ohmic heating losses in cryoresistive pulsed energy storage aluminium inductors for electromagnetic launchers
Y.M. Eyssa 205–208
Optimized support systems for spaceborne dewars
R.A. Hopkins and D.A. Payne 209–216
Internal frictions of austenitic stainless steels at low temperature
K. Tsubono, S. Owa, N. Mio, N. Akasaka and H. Hirakawa 217–218
Simple monitoring method for recovery helium gas
E. Cavanna, C. Ferdeghini, A. Gussoni and C. Salvo 219–220

May (pp 225–280)

Electron tunneling measurement of the energy gap in a La–Sr–Cu–O superconductor
J. Moreland, A.F. Clark, H.C. Ku and R.N. Shelton 227–228
Optimization of superconducting solenoid magnet geometries for minimum inductance
G. Ravi Kumar and P. Chaddah 229–237
Analyses of conductor behaviour in the superconducting toroidal magnet system of the tokamak T-15 installation
E. Yu. Klimenko and N.N. Martovetsky 238–242
Main stages of manufacturing a 300 MW superconducting generator
B.I. Fomin, L.V. Kurilovich, G.M. Khutoretsky, I.F. Filippov, Yu.L. Rybin, V.D. Varshavsky and Yu.G. Tyurin 243–248
Systematic study to reduce the effects of cracks in multilayer insulation. Part 1: theoretical model
Q.S. Shu 249–256
Differential method for sizing multistream plate fin heat exchangers
B.S.V. Prasad and S.M.K.A. Gurukul 257–262
Cell for orthobaric surface tension measurements at low temperatures
V.A.M. Soares, I.A. McLure, B.S. Almeida, R.A. Higgins and J.C.G. Calado 263–265

Simple liquid nitrogen level monitor using copper wire as a sensor
J.A. Akintunde 266–268

June (pp 281–344)

Emergence of Nb–Ti as supermagnet material
T.G. Berlincourt 283–289
Recent developments in multifilamentary Nb–Ti superconductors
E. Gregory 290–297
Systematic study to reduce the effects of cracks in multilayer insulation. Part 2: experimental results
Q.S. Shu, R.W. Fast and H.L. Hart 298–311
Heat capacity, C_p, of fluids from transient hot wire measurements
H.M. Roder and C.A. Nieto de Castro 312–313
On the efficiency of hybrid regenerators with different matrix configurations
E. Borchi, M. Zoli and L. Lombardini 314–315
Plastic dewar for pressurized superfluid helium
H. Kobayashi, H. Fukuda, T. Tomioka and Y. Kuraoka 316–318

July (pp 345–408)

Transport properties of fluids of cryogenic interest
W.M. Haynes, D.E. Diller and H.M. Roder 348–360
Review on the fabrication techniques of A-15 superconductors
R.G. Sharma 361–378
Fast current pulser for superconducting samples
J. Casas and J.-F. Loude 379–385
Effects of H_2/Cl_2 ratio on CVD synthesis of superconducting Nb_3Ge tapes
T. Asano, Y. Tanaka and K. Tachikawa 386–390
Fast negative ion thermometer for ^3He superfluids
J.T. Simola, K.K. Nummila, L. Skrbek and J.S. Korhonen 391–396
Adsorption isotherms and helium on activated charcoal
L. Duband, A. Ravex and J. Chaussy 397–400
Further improvements in current density by reduction of filament spacing in multifilamentary Nb–Ti superconductors
T.S. Kreilick and E. Gregory 401–402
19.3 T with a superconducting magnet
P. Turowski and Th. Schneider 403–404

August (pp 409–472)

Microstructural and electromagnetic characterization of $La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO_4$
D.C. Larbalestier, M. Daeumling, P.J. Lee, T.F. Kelly, J. Seuntjens, C. Meingast, X. Cai, J. McKinnell, R.D. Ray, R.G. Dillenburg and E.E. Hellstrom 411–415
Development of stable high field Nb–Ti superconducting magnets
Jiao Zhengkuan, Chen Zhuomin, Han Hanmin, Wang Futang, Shi Airu and Han Guchang 416–420
Critical energy of superconducting composites
R. Jayakumar 421–424
New method of selecting the optimum geometrical parameters in the design of superconducting solenoids
Cao Xiao-wen 425–426
Thermal conductivity of liquid hydrogen filled foam
D.E. Daney and E. Mapoles 427–428
Thermal conductivity of various glass-reinforced plastics at temperatures below 80 K
Yu.P. Dmitrevsky, S.S. Kozub and U. Escher 429–432
Electrical properties of low melting point alloys at 4.2 K
P. Bruzzone 433–436
Small heat exchanger using silver powder
S.T. Lu and H. Kojima 437–438
Use of Siemens KPY pressure sensors at liquid helium temperatures
P.L. Walstrom and J.R. Maddocks 439–441
Flow phenomena of superfluid helium through a porous plug phase separator
H. Nakai and M. Murakami 442–449
Optical method for measurement of quality and flow patterns in helium two-phase flow
T. Haruyama 450–453
$^3He/^4He$ dilution refrigerator without a pumped ^4He stage
K. Uhlig 454–457
Simple reliable low power liquid helium level monitor for continuous operation
Y.S. Kim, J.S. Park, C.M. Edwards and N.S. Sullivan 458–459

September (pp 473–536)

Evidence for two superconducting components in oxygen-annealed single-phase Y–Ba–Cu–O
R.B. Goldfarb, A.F. Clark, A.I. Braginski and A.J. Panson 475–480
Effects of pressure on the superconductivity of stable Sr–La–O compounds
Cui Changgeng, He Yeye, Guo Shuquan, Li Shanlin, Chen Lie, Liu Jinxiang and Chen Liquan 481–483
Applied superconductivity work at the Institute of Electrical Engineering, Academia Sinica
Yan Luguang 484–494
Transverse field loss of superconducting wires consisting of filaments with high resistive boundaries
K. Kanbara 495–502
Generation of homogeneous magnetic fields within closed superconductive shields
D. Hechtfischer 503–504
Effects of axial conduction in the fluid on cryogenic regenerator performance
S. Sarangi and H.S. Baral 505–509

October (pp 537–600)

Influence of magnet winding geometry on coupling losses of multifilament superconductors
P. Bruzzone and K. Kwasnitza 539–544
Influence of Cu–Ni matrix on a.c. losses and voltage–current characteristics of fine filament Nb–Ti superconductors
M. Polák and M. Majoroš 545–550
Design and fabrication of Sn–Nb–Cu–Ta–C composites for multifilamentary superconducting Nb_3Sn wires by using the modified tube technique
B.A. Glowacki and Z.M. Kosek 551–557
Critical current densities of Nb_3Ge tapes prepared by chemical vapour deposition on resistively heated tape substrates
Y. Nakagawa, M. Umeda and Y. Kimura 558–563
Fabrication of stable Nb-based Josephson tunnel junctions by e-beam evaporation in an ordinary high vacuum system
S.Z. Wang 564–566
D.c. electrical breakdown of saturated liquid helium at 0.1 MPa in the presence of thermally induced bubbles
M. Hara, K. Honda and T. Kaneko 567–576
Adiabatic expansion–exhaust regenerative refrigerating cycle
Wan Weiwu 577–581
Spool-valve mechanism used in a 20 K Gifford–McMahon cycle cryorefrigerator and its effect on the *P–V* diagram
M. Thirumaleshwar, R.C. Sharma and S.V. Subramanyam 582–585
Low temperature acoustic loss of pure and alloyed niobium and titanium with application to gravitational radiation detectors
P.J. Veitch, J. Ferreirinho, D.G. Blair and N. Linthorne 586–587
Cryogenic acoustic loss of molybdenum
N. Solomonson and A.G. Mann 588–589
Boiling heat transfer to liquid helium from multilayered porous structure fins
Y. Hakuraku 590–591

November (pp 601–664)

Irregularity in Nb–Ti filament area and electric field *versus* current characteristics
J.W. Ekin 603–607
Analysis of the general structure of the *E–I* characteristic of high current superconductors with particular reference to a Nb–Ti SRM wire
D.P. Hampshire and H. Jones 608–616
Current carrying capacity of superconductors for 50 Hz applications
M. Majoroš, R.G. Mints, M. Polák and A.L. Rakhmanov 617–620
Hysteresis loss of a round superconductor carrying a d.c. transport current in an alternating transverse field
K. Kanbara 621–630
Formation of a resistive structure in a composite superconductor with high contact resistance
A.A. Akhmetov and V.P. Baev 631–634
Channel heat transfer in He II – steady state orientation dependence
Z. Chen and S.W. Van Sciver 635–640
Transient burn-out in liquid helium with rapid rise of heat flux

Yu.M. Pavlov and V.I. Babitch 641–644
Measurement of losses in a Stirling cycle cooler
A.H. Orlowska and G. Davey 645–651
Voltage contrast at 6 K in a scanning electron microscope
H. Sadorf 652–658
Adiabatic demagnetization technique to reach 1 K with a closed-cycle refrigerator
A.M. Vallèra, J.Maia Alves and E. Ducla-Soares 659
Self-balancing SQUID based susceptibility bridge
K. Daly 660–661

December (pp 665–728)

Review of tape materials for cable insulation at liquid nitrogen temperatures
B.M. Weedy and S.G. Swingler 667–672
Feasibility study on large-scale, high current density superconductor by dynamic stabilization. Part 1: magnetic stability
T. Ogasawara 673–677
Feasibility study on large-scale, high current density superconductor by dynamic stabilization. Part 2: stability margin
T. Ogasawara
Heat exchangers for He II cooling loops with self-sustained fountain effect pumps
A. Hofmann, A. Khalil and H.P. Krämer 682–688
Novel top-loading 20 mK/15 T cryomagnetic system
P.H.P. Reinders, M. Springford, P. Hilton, N. Kerley and N. Killoran 689–692
Cryogenic thermometry and level detection with common diodes
J. Talpe, G. Stolovitzky and V. Bekeris 693–695
Vapour–liquid equilibria in the ternary mixtures N_2–CH_4–C_2H_6 and N_2–C_2H_6–C_3H_8
G. Trappehl and H. Knapp 696–716

Keywords

Alloys
Critical currents
Electrical properties 433–436
Austenitic steels
Mechanical properties 217–218

Cooling systems
Heat transfer
Helium 437–438
Mathematical models 249–256
Critical currents
Electrical properties
Alloys 433–436
Superconductivity
Superconducting magnets 425–426
Superconductors
Nb–Ti 171–177, 178–182, 402–404, 545–550
Nb_3Ge 387–391, 558–563
Critical energies
Superconductors
Superconductor stability 421–424

Cryocoolers
Gifford–McMahon cycle
Thermal regenerators 314–316
Mathematical models
Cyclic flow regenerators 152–155
Refrigeration
Gifford–McMahon cycle 577–581
Refrigerators
Instrumentation 148–151
Stirling cycle 645–651
Cryogenerators
Thermal conductivity
Models 505–509
Cryogens
Thermal conductivity
Heat capacity 312–313
Cryostats
Helium
Separation techniques 131–138
Space cryogenics
Flowmeters 4–7
Valves 15–19

Electrical properties
Critical currents
Alloys 433–436
Mechanical properties
Lead 1117
Superconductivity
Helium 567–576
Superconductors
Contact resistance 631–634
Magnetic fields 617–620
Electronics
Low temperature studies
Instrumentation 652–658
Magnetic fields
Heating losses 205–208
Space cryogenics
Multiplexer 12–14

Gifford–McMahon cycle
Cryocoolers
Thermal regenerators 314–316
Refrigeration
Cryocoolers 577–581

Heat transfer
Heat exchangers
Computer models 257–262
Helium
Cooling fin structure 590–591
Cooling systems 437–438
Fountain effect pumps 682–688
Models 641–644
Natural convection 635–640
Mathematical models
Cooling systems 249–256
Thermal conductivity
Multilayer insulation 298–311
Helium
Adsorption isotherms
Charcoal 398–401
Cryostats
Separation techniques 131–138
Heat transfer
Cooling fin structure 590–591
Cooling systems 437–438
Fountain effect pumps 682–688
Models 641–644
Natural convection 635–640
Measuring techniques
Helium gas 219–220
Helium level monitor 458–459
Physical properties
Liquefied gases 450–453
Pressure measurement
Semiconductors 439–441
Refrigerators
Dilution refrigerators 454–457
Nuclear cooling 139–147
Separation techniques
Space cryogenics 442–449
Space cryogenics
Flowmeters 8–11, 77–80
Helium pumps 34–37, 81–87
Phase separation 27–33
Phase separators 38–41, 42–48
Superconductivity
Electrical properties 567–576
Superfluidity
Superfluid helium 316–318
Thermometers
Superfluidity 392–397
Thermometry
Silicon diodes 693–695
Helium pumps
Space cryogenics
Helium 34–37, 81–87
Hydrocarbons
Phase equilibria
Nitrogen 696–716
Hydrogen
Thermal conductivity
Materials characteristics 427–428

Instrumentation
Cryocoolers
Refrigerators 148–151
Electronics
Low temperature studies 652–658
Space cryogenics 65–67, 68–72
Motors 73–76
Thermometry 20–22
Temperature measurements
Magnetic susceptibility 660–661

Josephson technology
Superconductivity
Tunnel junctions 564–566

Low temperature studies
Electronics
Instrumentation 652–658
Mathematical models
Cryofrost 156–161
Measuring techniques
Liquefied gases 263–265
Refrigerators 582–585
Dilution refrigerator 689–692
Thermal conductivity
Materials characteristics 429–432
Thermometers
Magnetic fields 90–92

Magnetic fields
Electronics
Heating losses 205–208
Superconducting magnets
Nb_3Sn 404–405
Superconductivity
Superconducting shields 503–504
Superconductors
Electrical properties 617–620
Hysteresis loss 621–630
Superconducting cables 495–502
Superconductor stability 673–677, 678–681
Magnetization
Superconductors
Materials characterization 411–415
Materials characterization
Superconductors
Magnetization 411–415
Mathematical models
Cryocoolers
Cyclic flow regenerators 152–155

Heat transfer
Cooling systems 249–256
Low temperature studies
Cryofrost 156–161
Thermodynamics 189–201
Measuring techniques
Helium
Helium gas 219–220
Helium level monitor 458–459
Low temperature studies
Liquefied gases 263–265
Mechanical properties
Austenitic steels 217–218
Refrigerators
Physical properties 88–89

Nb–Al–Ge
Superconductivity
Physical properties 102–105
Nb–Ti
Superconducting magnets
Physical properties 416–420
Superconductors
Critical currents 171–177, 178–182, 402–404
High current superconductors 608–616
Nb_3Sn 106–107
Physical properties 183–188
Sausaging 603–607
Superconducting magnets 283–289
Superconducting Super Collider 290–297
Nb_3Sn
Superconductors
Multifilamentary composites 551–557
Nb–Ti 106–107
Semiconductors 162–164
Niobium
Titanium
Acoustic loss 586–588
Nitrogen
Cable insulation
Reviews 667–672
Liquid nitrogen
Measuring techniques 266–268
Phase equilibria
Hydrocarbons 696–716
Physical properties
Bubbles 93–101

Phase equilibria
Nitrogen
Hydrocarbons 696–716
Phase separators
Space cryogenics
Helium 38–41, 42–48
Zero gravity 49–53
Physical properties
Acoustic loss
Molybdenum 588–589
Helium
Liquefied gases 450–453
Nitrogen
Bubbles 93–101
Refrigerators
Mechanical properties 88–89
Superconducting magnets
Nb–Ti 416–420
Superconductivity
Nb–Al–Ge 102–105
Superconductors
Nb–Ti 183–188
Transport properties 349–361
Pressure measurement
Helium
Semiconductors 439–441

Refrigeration
Gifford–McMahon cycle
Cryocoolers 577–581
Refrigerators
Closed cycle refrigerators
Adiabatic demagnetization 659–660
Cryocoolers
Instrumentation 148–151
Stirling cycle 645–651
Helium
Dilution refrigerator 689–692
Nuclear cooling 139–147
Low temperature studies 582–585
Dilution refrigerator 689–692
Physical properties
Mechanical properties 88–89
Reviews
Cable insulation
Nitrogen 667–672
Superconductors
A-15 superconductors 362–379

Semiconductors
Helium
Pressure measurement 439–441
Nb_3Sn
Superconductors 162–164
Separation techniques
Helium
Cryostats 131–138
Space cryogenics 442–449
Space cryogenics
Cryostats
Flowmeters 4–7
Valves 15–19
Electronics
Multiplexer 12–14
Helium
Flowmeters 8–11, 77–80
Helium pumps 34–37, 81–87
Phase separation 27–33
Phase separators 38–41, 42–48
Separation techniques 442–449
Instrumentation 23–26, 65–67, 68–72
Motors 63–64, 73–76
Phase separators
Zero gravity 49–53
Superconductivity
Motors 59–62
Superfluidity
Superfluid helium dewars 209–216
Thermometry
Instrumentation 20–22
Superconducting cables
Superconductors
Magnetic fields 495–502
Superconducting magnets
Magnetic fields
Nb_3Sn 404–405
Nb–Ti
Physical properties 416–420
Superconductors 283–289
Superconductivity
Applied superconductivity 484–494
Critical currents 425–426
Magnet geometries 229–237
Superconductors
Plasma physics 115–120
Tokamaks 238–242
Superconductivity
Helium
Electrical properties 567–576
Josephson technology
Tunnel junctions 564–566
Magnetic fields
Superconducting shields 503–504
Physical properties
Nb–Al–Ge 102–105
Space cryogenics
Motors 59–62
Sr–La–O compounds
Transition temperature 481–483
Superconducting generators
Manufacturing processes 243–248
Superconducting magnets
Applied superconductivity 484–494
Critical currents 425–426
Magnet geometries 229–237
Superconductors
Current pulser 380–386
Superconductor stability
Superconductors
Critical energies 421–424
Magnetic fields 673–677, 678–681
Models 121–130
Superconductors
Critical currents
Nb–Ti 171–177, 545–550
Nb_3Ge 387–391, 558–563
Electrical properties
Contact resistance 631–634
Magnetic fields 617–620
Magnetic fields
Hysteresis loss 621–630
Magnetization
Materials characterization 411–415
Multifilamentary superconductors
Coupling current losses 539–544
Nb–Ti
Critical currents 178–182, 402–404
High current superconductors 608–616
Physical properties 183–188
Sausaging 603–607
Superconducting magnets 283–289
Superconducting Super Collider 290–297
Nb_3Sn
Multifilamentary composites 551–557
Nb–Ti 106–107
Semiconductors 162–164
Reviews
A-15 superconductors 362–379
Superconducting cables
Magnetic fields 495–502
Superconducting magnets
Plasma physics 115–120
Tokamaks 238–242
Superconductive energy gap
Electron tunnelling 227–228
Superconductivity
Current pulser 380–386
Superconductor stability
Critical energies 421–424
Magnetic fields 673–677, 678–681
Models 121–130
Y–Ba–Cu–O superconductors
High critical temperature 475–480
Superfluidity
Helium
Superfluid helium 316–318
Thermometers
Helium 392–397

Thermal conductivity
Cryogenerators
Models 505–509
Cryogens
Heat capacity 312–313
Heat transfer
Multilayer insulation 298–311
Hydrogen
Materials characteristics 427–428
Low temperature studies
Materials characteristics 429–432

Thermodynamics
Mathematical models 189–201
Thermometers 269–270, 271–272
Low temperature studies
Magnetic fields 90–92
Superfluidity
Helium 392–397
Temperature measurements
Platinum resistance thermometers 202–204
Thermometry
Helium
Silicon diodes 693–695
Space cryogenics
Instrumentation 20–22
Titanium
Niobium
Acoustic loss 586–588

Authors

Airu, S. 416–420
Akasaka, N. 217–218
Akhmetov, A.A. 631–634
Akintunde, J.A. 266–268
Almeida, S. 263–265
Altov, V.A. 121–130
Alves, J.M. 659–660
Asano, T. 387–391

Babitch, V.I. 641–644
Baev, V.P. 631–634
Baral, H.S. 505–509
Bauer, H. 65–67
Beasley, L.M. 271–272
Beintema, D.A. 68–72
Bekeris, V. 693–695
Bellemann, H. 65–67
Berlincourt, T.G. 283–289
Blair, D.G. 586–588
Borchi, E. 314–316
Braginski, A.I. 475–480
Brandt, B.L. 269–270
Brianti, G. 115–120
Bruzzone, P. 433–436, 539–544
Bugeat, J.P. 4–7, 59–62

Cai, X. 411–415
Calado, J.C.G. 263–265
Cao Xiao-Wen 425–426
Casas, J. 380–386
Cavanna, E. 219–220
Chaddah, P. 229–237
Chaussy, J. 398–401
Chen, L. 481–483
Chen, Z. 635–640
Chengren, L. 171–177
Chigvinadze, J.G. 102–105
Chou, Y.M. 152–155
Clark, A.F. 227–228, 475–480
Cosier, J. 88–89
Cui, C. 90–92, 481–483

Daeumling, M. 411–415
Daly, K. 660–661
Daney, D.E. 427–428
Davey, G. 148–151, 645–651
Denner, D.-D. 34–37
Devit, O.N. 12–14
Dillenburg, R.G. 411–415
Diller, D.E. 349–361
Dmitrevsky, Yu.P. 429–432
Duband, L. 398–401
Ducla-Soares, E. 659–660

Edwards, C.M. 458–459
Ekin, J.W. 603–607
Elen, J.D. 106–107
Elsner, A. 189–201
Escher, U. 429–432
Eyssa, Y.M. 205–208

Fast, R.W. 298–311
Ferdeghini, C. 219–220
Ferreirinho, J. 586–588
Filippov, I.F. 243–248
Fomin, B.I. 243–248
Franken, W.M.P. 106–107
Frederking, T.H.K. 27–33
Frossati, G. 139–147
Fuchs, F. 15–19
Fukuda, H. 316–318
Futang, W. 416–420

Ghosh, A.K. 178–182
Głowacki, B.A. 162–164, 551–557
Goldfarb, R.B. 475–480
Goria, R. 8–11, 77–80
Gregory, E. 178–182, 290–297, 402–404
Guo, F.Z. 152–155
Guo, S. 90–92, 481–483
Gurukul, S.M.K.A. 257–262
Gussoni, A. 219–220

Hakuraku, Y. 590–591
Hampshire, D.P. 608–616
Hanmin, H. 416–420
Hara, M. 93–101, 567–576
Hart, H.L. 298–311
Haruyama, T. 450–453
Haynes, W.M. 349–361
He, Y. 481–483
Hechtfischer, D. 503–504
Hellstrom, E.E. 411–415
Hendricks, J.B. 49–53
Hendry, P.C. 131–138
Higgins, R.A. 263–265
Hilton, P. 689–692
Hirakawa, H. 217–218
Hlasnik, I. 183–188
Hofmann, A. 682–688
Honda, K. 93–101, 567–576
Hopkins, R.A. 209–216

Ignatowicz, S.A. 162–164

Jayakumar, R. 421–424
Jiang, H. 90–92
Jones, H. 608–616

Kanbara, K. 495–502, 621–630
Kaneko, T. 93–101, 567–576
Karr, G.R. 49–53
Kelly, T.F. 411–415
Kerley, N. 689–692
Khalil, A. 682–688
Khutoretsky, G.M. 243–248
Killoran, N. 689–692
Kim, Y.S. 458–459
Kimura, Y. 558–563
Kittel, P. 81–87
Klimenko, E.Yu. 238–242
Knapp, H. 696–716
Kobayashi, H. 316–318
Kojima, H. 437–438
Komarek, P. 115–120
Korhonen, J.S. 392–397
Kosek, Z.M. 551–557
Kozub, S.S. 429–432
Krämer, H.P. 682–688
Kreilick, T.S. 178–182, 402–404
Ku, H.C. 227–228
Kulzer, G. 65–67
Kumar, G.R. 229–237
Kuraoka, Y. 316–318
Kurilovich, L.V. 243–248
Kwasnitza, K. 539–544

Larbalestier, D.C. 171–177, 411–415
Lee, P.J. 411–415
Lemke, D. 65–67
Li, S. 481–483
Linthorne, N. 586–588
Liu, J. 481–483
Lombardini, L. 314–316
Lorefice, S. 8–11, 77–80
Loude, J.-F. 380–386
Lu, J. 156–161
Lu, N. 156–161
Lu, S.T. 437–438
Lvovsky, Yu.M. 121–130

Maddocks, J.R. 439–441
Majoros, M. 183–188, 545–550, 617–620
Mann, A.G. 588–589
Mao, W. 152–155
Mapoles, E. 427–428
Martini, G. 8–11, 77–80
Martovetsky, N.N. 238–242
McClintock, P.V.E. 131–138
McKinnell, J. 411–415
McLure, I.A. 263–265
Meingast, C. 411–415
Mints, R.G. 183–188, 617–620
Mio, N. 217–218
Moreland, J. 227–228
Murakami, M. 442–449

Nakagawa, Y. 558–563
Nakai, H. 442–449
Neumann, G. 65–67
Nieto de Castro, C.A. 312–313
Nummila, K.K. 392–397

Ogasawara, T. 673–677, 678–681
Orlowska, A.H. 148–151, 645–651
Owa, S. 217–218

Panson, A.J. 475–480
Park, J.S. 458–459
Patrick, T.J. 63–64
Pavese, F. 23–26
Pavlov, Yu.M. 641–644
Payne, D.A. 209–216
Petit, R. 4–7, 59–62
Ploeger, G.R. 68–72
Polak, M. 183–188, 545–550, 617–620
Pracharova, J. 102–105
Prasad, B.S.V. 257–262

Rakhmanov, A.L. 617–620
Ravex, A. 398–401
Ray, R.D. 411–415
Reinders, P.H.P. 689–692
Reyneri, L. 12–14
Rivetti, A. 8–11, 77–80
Roder, H.M. 312–313, 349–361
Rosgen, T. 12–14
Rubin, G. 269–270
Rudiger, H. 38–41
Ruppert, U. 73–76
Ruzicka, J. 102–105
Rybin, Yu.L. 243–248

Sadorf, H. 652–658
Safrata, R. 102–105
Salvo, C. 219–220
Sample, H.H. 269–270
Sarangi, S. 505–509
Schaellig, R. 42–48
Schmidtchen, U. 34–37

Schneider, Th. 404–405
Seidel, A. 15–19, 42–48
Seuntjens, J. 411–415
Sharma, R.C. 582–585
Sharma, R.G. 362–379
Shelton, R.N. 227–228
Shu, Q.S. 249–256, 298–311
Sidey, R.C. 63–64
Silvester, R.M. 88–89
Simola, J.T. 392–397
Skrbek, L. 392–397
Snel, D. 68–72
Soares, V.A.M. 263–265
Solomonson, N. 588–589
Springford, M. 689–692
Stolovitzky, G. 693–695
Subramanyam, S.V. 582–585
Sullivan, N.S. 458–459
Swingler, S.G. 667–672
Sytchev, V.V. 121–130
Szucs, Z. 73–76

Tachikawa, K. 387–391
Talpe, J. 693–695
Tanaka, Y. 387–391
Testard, O.A. 20–22
Thirumaleshwar, M. 582–585
Tomioka, T. 316–318
Towlson, W.A. 63–64
Trappehl, G. 696–716
Tsubono, K. 217–218
Turowski, P. 404–405
Tyurin, Yu.G. 243–248

Uhlig, K. 454–457
Umeda, M. 558–563

Valentian, D. 4–7, 59–62
Vallera, A.M. 659–660
Van Sciver, S.W. 635–640
Varshavsky, V.D. 243–248
Veitch, P.J. 586–588
Veprek, J. 202–204
Vermeulen, G.A. 139–147

Walstrom, P.L. 439–441
Wang, S.Z. 564–566
Wanner, M. 38–41
Weedy, B. M. 667–672
Weiwu, W. 577–581
Wijnbergen, J.J. 68–72
Wildeman, K.J. 68–72
Wong, J. 178–182

Yuan, S.W.K. 27–33
Yuguang, Y. 484–494

Zhengkuan, J. 416–420
Zhuomin, C. 416–420
Zoli, M. 314–316

Letters to the editor

Low temperature thermometry in high magnetic fields
L.G. Rubin, B.L. Brandt and H.H. Sample 269–270
Response to comments on the properties of Russian germanium resistance thermometers
L.M. Besley 271–272

Conference reports

Space Cryogenics Workshop, Noordwijk, The Netherlands, 28–29 April 1986 3
Sixth Cryogenics Intersociety Symposium, Miami Beach, USA, 3–6 November 1986 273–274
Low Temperature Constructional Materials, London, UK, 3 February 1987 274
European Study Conference: Refrigeration and Thermometry Below 1 K, Berlin, FRG, 12–13 September 1986 460–462
1986 Applied Superconductivity Conference, Baltimore, USA, 29 September–3 October 1986 463–464
Fourth International Cryocooler Conference, Easton, USA, 25–26 September 1986 464
1987 Materials Research Society Meeting: High Temperature Superconductors with T_c over 30 K, Annaheim, California, USA, 23–24 April 1987 465
Small Cryogenic Coolers Seminar, London, UK, April 1987 592–593
Novel Mechanisms of Superconductivity, Berkeley, USA, 22–26 June 1987 717–718

Book reviews

Cryogenics Engineering, edited by B.A. Hands 275–276
Advances in Cryogenic Engineering. Volume 31, edited by R.W. Fast 276
Advances in Cryogenic Engineering. Volume 32, edited by R.P. Reed and A.F. Clark 277
Helium Cryogenics, S.W. Van Sciver 466
Non-metallic Materials and Composites at Low Temperatures: 3, edited by G. Hartwig and D. Evans 467
Progress in Low Temperature Physics. Volume 10, edited by D.F. Brewer 593

Exhibition previews

(Section in special conference issues devoted to exhibitors)

Cryogenic Engineering Conference and International Cryogenic Materials Conference, St Charles, Illinois, USA, 14–18 June 1987 332–343
Tenth International Conference on Magnet Technology, Boston, Massachusetts, USA, 21–25 September 1987 520–535